

**UNIT - I**

Positional Number System : . Binary, decimal, octal and Hexadecimal number system. conversion from one base to another base. Representation of positive and negative integers, Real numbers, Characters.

Digital codes : weighted binary code, Non weighted code, Gray code. Binary to Gray conversion, Gray to binary conversion. BCD code. Binary Arithmetic in 1's and 2's complement.

**UNIT - II**

Boolean Algebra : Binary valued quantities, Logical Operations, Basic postulates of Boolean Algebra, Principle of Duality , Basic theorems of Boolean algebra , De- Morgan's Theorem. Finding complements of Boolean expressions. Minterm and Maxterm of Boolean Function.

Simplifications of SOP Boolean expressions using karnaugh map - 3 variables Boolean function, 4 variables Boolean Function.

**UNIT - III**

Basic Logic Gate, Universal Logic gate , Exclusive -OR, Equivalence OR gates.

Combinational Circuits : Half Adder , Full Adder, Parallel Binary Adder, Subtractor,

Comparator , Decoder , Encoder , Multiplexer , Demultiplexer.

**UNIT - IV**

Combinational versus Synchronous circuits.

Flip Flop : Edge Triggered versus Pulse Triggered Flip Flop, S-R , D , J-K , T edge triggered Flip flop. J-K Master slave Flip flop

**UNIT - V**

Shift Register: Shift Register Function , Serial and Parallel Shift registers , Bi-directional Shift registers.

Counters : Asynchronous and Synchronous counters, Up/Down Counters, Decade Counters.

**Recommended Books :**

- 1. Digital Fundamentals :-Thomas L. Floyd**
- 2. Digital Logic and Computer Design :- Mano M.M.**