

**2114**  
**B. A. SECOND YEAR**  
**SUBJECT: GEOGRAPHY**  
**Paper-II: Economic and Resource Geography**

**Unit – I**

- a) Definition, nature and scope of economic geography
- b) Recent trends in economic geography; its relation with economics, and allied subjects.
- c) Classification of economies and spatial organization.
- d) Sectors of economy: primary, secondary and tertiary.
- e) Impact of economic activities on environment.

**Unit – II**

- a) Natural resources: meaning; Classification of resources.
- b) Conservation of resources; Water and forest resource conservation.
- c) Classification of minerals; distribution, production and trade of iron ore and manganese.
- d) Distribution, production and trade of copper and bauxite.
- e) Distribution and production of coal, petroleum and hydroelectricity.

**Unit – III**

- a) Agricultural types and classification.
- b) Agriculture: physical, social, cultural environment influencing crop production.
- c) Spatial distribution, production and international trade of rice and wheat
- d) Spatial distribution, production and international trade of cotton and rubber.
- e) Spatial distribution, production and international trade of coffee and tea.

**Unit – IV**

- a) Factors of localization of industries; types of industries.
- b) Major industrial regions of world.
- c) Iron and steel industry.
- d) Textile and ship building industries.
- e) Chemical and cement industries.

**Unit – V**

- a) Trade and transport: geographical factors in their development.
- b) Major water, land and air transport routes.
- c) Internal and international trade.
- d) World Trade Organization (WTO) and globalisation.
- e) Impact of WTO and globalisation on developing countries of the world.

**Suggested Readings:**

- Bengston, N. A. and V. L. Royen, Fundamental of Economic Geography, Prentice Hall, New York.
- Saxena, H. M., Economic Geography, Rawat Publication, New Delhi
- Boesch, H., A Geography of World Economy, D. Van-Nostrand Co., New York, 1964.
- Griggs, D. B., The Agricultural Systems of the World, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1974.

- Hartshorne, T. N. and J. W. Alexander, Economic Geography, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1988.
- Jones, C. F. and G. G. Darkenwald, Economic Geography, McMillan Co., New York. 1975.
- Pickes, L. D., The Wealth of The World, Dan & Co., London.
- Raza. M. and Y. Agrawal, Transport Geography of India, Concept, New Delhi, 1986.
- Robinson, H., Economic Geography, Longmans.
- Stamp, L. D., A Commercial Geography, Longmans.
- Thomas, R. S., The Geography of Economic Activities, McGraw Hill, New York 1962.
- UNO, Statistical Year Book (Latest Edition).
- सिंह, डॉ. जगदीश, सिंह, डॉ. के. एन., आर्थिक भूगोल के मूल तत्व, ज्ञानोदय प्रकाशन, गोरखपुर
- कौशिक, एस. डी., गौतम, अलका, संसाधन भूगोल, रस्तोगी पब्लिकेशन्स, मेरठ
- कौशिक, एस. डी., आर्थिक भूगोल के सरल सिद्धांत, रस्तोगी पब्लिकेशन्स, मेरठ
- सिसौदिया, डॉ. एम. एस., तिवारी, डॉ. अर्चना, आर्थिक भूगोल, कैलाश पुस्तक सदन, भोपाल
- तिवारी, आर. सी., सिंह, बी. एन., कृषि भूगोल, प्रवालिका पब्लिकेशन्स, इलाहाबाद
- लोढा, डॉ. राजमल, माहेश्वरी, डॉ. दीपक, औद्योगिक भूगोल, राजस्थान हिंदी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर
- शर्मा, डॉ. बी. एल., भारद्वाज, डॉ. पलक, कृषि भूगोल, रस्तोगी पब्लिकेशन्स, मेरठ
- हुसैन, माजिद, कृषि भूगोल, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली
- सिंह, के. एन., परिवहन भूगोल, ज्ञानोदय प्रकाशन, गोरखपुर