Human Rights: **B.A.Course**

First Year Arts

Paper-1: Human Rights and Duties: Concept and Framework

Paper-2: Human Rights and Duties in India

Second Year Arts

Paper-3: International and Regional Human Rights Standards and

Mechanisms

Paper-4: Social Problems of Human Rights of Weaker Sections in India

Third Year Arts

Paper-5: Human Rights Movements in India

Paper 6: Emerging Dimensions of Human Rights

First Year Arts

Paper code :HR 101

Paper-1

Human Rights and Duties: Concept and Framework

Unit-I

Human Rights: Meaning, Definition, Nature, Sources; Classification of Human Rights: Moral, Legal, Political, Social/Economical

Unit-II

Philosophical Foundations of Human Rights; Human Dignity; Human Values: Universal, Cultural;

<u>Unit-III</u>

Moral and Ethical Traditions and Ideas; Social Justice, Equality; Indian and Western Thoughts and Ideas; Needs of Humankind: Material, Spiritual

Unit-IV

Natural Rights Theory: Inalienability of human rights, Theories of Justice; Social Contract Theory, Liberal Theory, Marxist Theory

Unit-IV

Sociological Theory, Legal/Positivist/Realist Theories; Ancient Indian Theoretical Perspective;

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Aurbindo: The Message of the Gita (Pondicherry, 1977)
- 2. Baxi, Upendra; Mambrino's Helmet? Human Rights for a Changing World (Delhi: Har AnandPublications, 1994)
- 3. Barry, Brian: Theories of Justice-A Treatise on Social Justice (London, 1989)
- 4. Brown, D.Mackenzie, Indian Political Thought from Manu to Gandhi (London, 1953)
- 5. Chowdhary,Rekha: The Changing Discourse on Human Rights, in B.P.Singh, Sehgal ed.: Human Rights in India: Problems and Perspectives (New Delhi: Deep and Deep,1995)
- 6. Donnel Jack, Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice (Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1989)
- 7. Dube, M.P. And Neeta Bora,ed.: Perspectives on Human Rights(New Delhi : Anamika Publishers,2000)
- 8. Goyal, Brij Kishore, Thoughts of Gandhi, Nehru and Tagore (New Delhi, 1984)
- 9. Hammlin, Alan and Philip Petit Eds. The Good Polity (Oxford, 1989)
- 10. Ingram, Attaracta, A Political Theory of Rights (Oxford, 1994)