# 14. Textile Craft

# B.A. Part-II 20%)

**SCHEME**: B.A/B.Com PART-II

			Duration	Max mark	Min mark
1.	Theory:	Paper-I	3Hrs	30	22
		Paper-II	3 Hrs	30	
2.	Practical:	Paper-I	3Hrs	35	25
		Paper-II	3 Hrs	35	
3.	Submission	Paper-I		35	25
		Paper-II		35	

# Paper-I: Weaving Theory-I

#### **UNIT-I**

Yarn numbering system –Indirect (cotton, metric, woollen and worsted count) and Direct (Tex and Denier)

Yarn Twist and their types, Balance of fabric

Methods of fabric construction: Braiding &Lacing, knitting, felting and weaving

# **UNIT-II**

Types of loom- Shuttle & Shuttle less; introduction to shuttleless looms- airjet, waterjet, projectile and rapier loom

Preparation of Warp and West for weaving

Draft, Peg plan, Weave, Repeat, Design

## UNIT-III

Derivatives of Plain weave- Rib and Basket Derivative of twill weave- Regular, Irregular, Left hand, Right hand, Pointed and curved twill Fabric defects, Selvedge, Types of Selvedge's

# Paper-II: Dyeing Theory -I

#### **UNIT-I**

Difference between dyeing and printing Mechanical finishes- basic process of beating, singeing, napping, calendaring and embossing.

#### UNIT-II

Stages of Dyeing (fibre, yarn & fabric)
Wool dyeing and silk dyeing
Dyeing machines- Jigger and Winch dyeing machine

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Steps of printing- preparation of cloth & colour Methods of Direct printing- Block & Roller printing Thickeners and types of thickeners

## Practical (Paper-I)

- 1. Thread count and Balance of the cloth
- 2. Weave samples of derivatives of plain and twill weave

## Practical (Paper-II)

- 1. Introduction to motif, repeat and layout
- 2. Block printing- samples preparation
- 3. Batik-spot, crack, scratch and painting (samples)

#### Submission (Paper-I)

- 1. Assessment of samples
- 2. Preparation of weave samples

## Submission (Paper-II)

- 1. Any one article using block
- 2. Any one article using batik

#### **Examination Scheme:**

One Major Problem: 20 Marks One Minor Problem: 15 Marks

# Reference books:

Sahnai, V.A. (1989) Theory of Dyeing, Sevak publications. Mumbai

Trotman, E.R. (1985) Technology of Dyeing, John wiley & sons Inc London. London

Pryag, R.S. (1994) Technology of Printing, India publisher.

Pryag, R.S. (1995) Technology of Finishing, India publisher.

Bucker, (1998) Textiles, Abhishek spublications.

Kulkarni, M.M., Weaving technology, Virindra publication, Jalgon

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