

M.A. (Final) Examination 2019
PAPER V
ANALYTICAL PHILOSOPHY

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : (i) Frege, G.: Sense and Reference
(ii) Russell, B.: Logical Atomism
- Unit 2 : (i) Moore, G.E. : Refutation of Idealism
(ii) Moore, G.E. : A Defence of Common Sense
- Unit 3 : (i) Ryle, G.: Systematically Misleading Expressions
(ii) Ryle, G.: Ordinary Language
- Unit 4 : (i) Ayer, A.J.: Language, Truth and Logic: Introduction, Chapter I and II
- Unit 5 : (i) Austin, J.: Other Mind
(ii) Quine, W.V.O. : Two Dogmas of Empiricism

BOOKS PRESCRIBED :

Shalya, Yashdev & Sharma, Chandmal (ed.) : Samakaleen Pashchatya Darshan, R.H.G.A., Jaipur

Ayer, A.J.: Language, Truth and Logic, Gollaner, London

Ryle, G. : Ordinary Language (Philosophical Review-Hutchinson, London)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

Urmson, J.O. : Philosophical Analysis, Oxford, 1956

Passmore, J. : A hundred Years of Philosophy

Saxena, L. : Samkaleen Pashchatya Darshan

Gross, B.R. : Analytic Philosophy

Datta, D.M.: The Chief Currents of Contemporary Philosophy

Lal, B. K. : Samkaleen Pashchatya Darshan

PAPER VI, VII & VIII

Candidates are allowed to choose any one of the following group:

GROUP -A: Studies in Religion

PAPER VI
PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : The Nature of Religion –the views of :
- i) Plotinus and Schleiermacher
 - ii) Feuerbach and William James
 - iii) Rudolf Otto and Erich Fromm
- Unit 2 : The Relation of Philosophy to Religion-the views of :
- i) Kant and St. Thomas Aquinas
 - ii) Emile Brunner
 - iii) Paul Tilich
- Unit 3 : i) Dogmas and Puzzles of Spiritual Life, The Religious belief
ii) The Transition from the Sensual to the Spiritual, the significance of Idol-worship
iii) Moral and Intellectual Preparation, The Methodology of Mediation
- Unit 4 : i) Types of Devotion
ii) Patanjali Yoga and Bhakti Yoga
iii) The Nature of Spiritual Experience
- Unit 5 : i) Surrender, Prayer and Grace
ii) Gratitude, Love and Loyalty
iii) Effects of God-realization, the Ideal Saint

READING LIST :

- Abernethy, G.L. and Langford, T.A. (ed.) : Philosophy of Religion, Macmillan, 1968
Hartshorne, C. and Reese, W.L.(ed.) : Philosopher Speak of God, Chicago University Press, 1953
Hook, S. (ed.) : Religious Experience and Truth
Hick, John : Philosophy of Religion, Prentice Hall 1963
Galloway : Philosophy of Religion, T & T Clark, Edinburgh, 1956
Date, V.H. : Yoga of the Saints, Munshi Ram Manohar Lal, Delhi, 1973
Otto, R. : Idea of the Holy, Oxford, 1923

PAPER VII
STUDY OF SEMITIC RELIGIONS

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : i) The Doctrine of Creation according to the Old Testament
ii) The life and teaching of Moses
iii) Main religious beliefs and practices of Judaism
- Unit 2 : i) The Origin and Development of the Talmud

- ii) The Life and teaching of Jesus Christ
- Unit 3 : i) The Salient features of Roman Catholicism as enunciated in the Apostle's Creed
ii) The Origin and Development of Protestant Movement
- Unit 4 : i) History and Origin of Islam
ii) Faith and Practice of Islam
- Unit 5 : i) The Great Rift-the Sunnis and Shias Schools of Law
ii) Sufism : Creeds and their Development

READING LIST :

- Noss, J.S.: Man's Religion, Macmillan, N.Y.,1961
Edward, J. J. : The Great Religions of the Modern World, Princeton University press,1960
Ballou, O. Robert (ed. : The Bible of the World, Viking Press,N.Y.,1967
Radhakrishnan, S. : Eastern Religions and Western Thought

PAPER VIII
PHILOSOPHY OF THE BHAGAVADGITA

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : i) Psychological analysis of Arjun's mental condition
ii) Criteria of the imperishable nature of the Atman
iii) Characteristics of the Sthitaprajna
- Unit 2 : i) Reconciliation of the various apparent contradictions in the Gita
ii) Prakriti - Para and Aparajna
- Unit 3 : i) The Brahma Yogi and the Nishkama-Karma-Yogi
ii) The Interdependence of Bhakti, Gyana, Vairagya
- Unit 4 : i) Personal and Impersonal aspects of God
ii) The meaning of various Vibhuti of God
iii) Description of Vishvarupa and its reactions in Arjuna's mind
- Unit 5 : i) The status of Purushottam
ii) Divine and Demonic Heritage

READING LIST :

- Date, V.H. : Brahma-Yoga of the Gita, Munshi Ram Manohar Lal, Delhi,1171
Tilak, B.G. : Gita-Rahasya, Lokmanya Tilak Mandir, Poona,1935
Ranade, R.D. : Bhagavad-Gita as the Philosophy of God-Realization, Bhagavad-Gita Vidya Bhawan, Bombay,1964

GROUP -B: Continental and American Philosophy

PAPER VI EXISTENTIALISM

Max. Mark 100

Unit 1 : Existentialism : Its origin and common elements; Theistic and Atheistic Existentialism

Unit 2 : Soren Kierkegaard's Existentialism
(i) Notions of Truth and Existence
(ii) The Nature of true Christianity: Faith versus Reason

Unit 3 : (i) The concept of God as Transcendent
(ii) The three stages in existential self-realization; Analysis of Dread

Unit 4 : Jean Paul Sartre's Existentialism :
(i) The Analysis of Pour-Soi and En-Soi
(ii) Existence of other selves; Human relation of love and hate

Unit 5 : (i) Notions of Freedom and Death
(ii) Concept of God; the meaning of Human Presence; Nihilism

READING LIST :

Blackham, H.J. : Six Existentialist Thinkers, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1951

Heinemann, F.H. : Existentialism and Modern Predicament, 1954

Warnock Mary : Existentialism, 1960

Wahl, Jean : Philosophies of Existence, 1959

Sengupta, S.C. : Self and Transcendence

PAPER VII PHENOMENOLOGY

Max. Mark 100

Unit I : Introduction: The movement and its origin;
Phenomenological description,
Salient Features of Phenomenology,
Phenomenological Concepts :
(a) Concept of Historical Dimension
(b) Concept of Time
(c) Concept of Consciousness
(d) Concept of the Live-World

Unit II : Phenomena & Opposition to Reductionism :
(a) Opposition to Psychologism
(b) Opposition to Reductionism
(c) Opposition to Phenomenalism
(d) Opposition to Scientism
(e) Opposition to Naturalism

Unit III : Phenomenological Inquiry :

- (a) Presupposition-less Inquiry
- (b) Phenomenological Circle
- (c) Methodological Circle
- (d) Epistemological Circle

Unit IV : Phenomenological Method :

- (a) The Intuition of Essences
- (b) Bracketing Existence-Free Imaginative variation of Examples
- (c) Phenomenology and Reflective Thinking
- (d) The non-empirical status of Phenomena

Intentionality :

- (a) Criterion of Non-Inference
- (b) Criterion of Non-Empirical
- (c) Intentionality as a Phenomenon

Unit V : Nature of Phenomenological statement :

- (a) The Senses of Empirical
- (b) Phenomenological Statements
- (c) Empirical Phenomena Statements
- (d) The Senses of Necessary
- (e) Necessary Phenomena Statements
- (f) Husserl's Theory of Meaning

RECOMMENDED BOOKS :

- Edmund : Ideas-General Introduction to Pure Phenomenology (Trans, Boyce Gilson W.R.), Allen and Unwin
Encyclopedia of Philosophy: Phenomenology, Macmillan, N.Y.
Husserl : Exposition and Appraisals, Editors : Elliston and McCormic, University of Notre Dame Press, London
Husserl Shorter Works, Editors : Elliston and McCormick, University of Notre Dame Press, London
Philosophy of Recent Times, V-II, Editor : James B. Hartman, McGraw-Hill, London
Saxena Laxmi : Samkalin Pashatya Darshan
Lal B.K. : Samkalin Pashatya Darshan

**PAPER VIII
PRAGSMATISM**

Max. Mark 100

Unit 1 : (i) The fundamental Principles of Pragmatism
(ii) The Importance of Pragmatic Movement in Philosophy

Unit 2 : (i) The view of Peirce on 'Fixation of Belief'
(ii) Scientific method and Philosophy-Peirce's view

Unit 3 : (i) Peirce's theory of Meaning and Truth
(ii) The Doctrine of Fallibilism in the Philosophy of Peirce

Unit 4 : (i) Main features of Pragmatism according to William James
(ii) James's Theory of Truth
(iii) Significance of James's doctrine of "Will to Believe"

Unit 5 : (i) Problems of moral life according to James

- (ii) Humanism and Pragmatism
- (iii) The Concept of Radical Empiricism
- (iv) The attitudes of Peirce and James towards Religion

READING LIST :

Stroh, Guy ,W. : American Philosophy, An Introduction, Van Nostrand, 1968

Hartshorne, Charles and Weiss, Paul (ed.) : Collected Papers of C.S. Peirce, Harvard University Press relevant portions only to be studied

James, William : Pragmatism (Lecture I,II and IV), Longman's Green, N.Y. 1959

James, William : Essays in Radical Empiricism(pp.1-82), Longman's Green, N.Y. 1988

James, William : The Will to Believe and other Essays (pp.1-31;184-215), Longman's Green, N.Y., 1958

Helpstudentpoint.com

GROUP –C : Study of Philosophy
PAPER VI
PLATO AND WITTGENSTEIN
OR
GAUDAPADA AND SHANKARACHARYA
OR
MADHVA AND RAMANUJA
PLATO AND WITTGENSTEIN

PLATO:

Preliminary reading-students are expected to read history of Greek Philosophy
A study of following dialogues from Plato: Meno, Theatetus, Sophist, Parmenides, Cratylus,
and Phaedo.

READING LIST:

Copleston, F.G.: History of Philosophy, Image Books, N.Y., 1963
Burent, J.: Greek Philosophy, London, 1961
Guthrie, W.K.C.: History of Greek Philosophy, Cambridge 1962
Cromble, I: Examination of Plato's Doctrines
Popper: Open Society and its Enemies Vol. I

WITTGENSTEIN:

Anscombe, G.E.M.: Philosophical Investigations, Part I, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1953
Ogden, C.K.: Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus, Routledge Kegan Paul, London, 1933
Max Black: A Companion to Wittgenstein's Tractatus Cornell University Press, N.Y. 1964

GAUDAPADA AND SHANKARACHARYA

Chatuth Sutri and Prathama Pada of 1 Adhvaya and Prathama and Cvitiya Pada of k2
Adhvaya of Brahmasutra Bhashya of Shankaracharya

Mandukyua Karika (First two parts)

Reading List:

Date, V.H.: Vedants Explained, Vol I and II with special reference to New Light on
Shankaracharya, Munshi Ram Manohar Lal, Delhi, 1973
Radhakrishnan, S.: The Brahma Sutras (ed. and translated) Allen and Unwin, 1960
Mahadevan, T.M.P.: Gaudapada: A Study in Early Advaita, Madras University, 1962

OR

MADHAVACHARYA AND RAMANUJACHARYA

Prathama Pada of 1 Adhyaya and Prathama and Dvitiya Pada of 2 Adhyaya of the
Brahmasutra Bhashya of Madhvacharya and Ramanujacharya

READING LIST:

Radhakrishna, S.: The Brahma Sutra (ed. and translated)
Srinivasachari, P.N.: The Philosophy of Vishishtadvaita

Srinivasachari, P.N.: A History of Dvaita School of Vedanta and its Literature

PAPER VII
PHILOSOPHICAL ANALYSIS

Students are expected to study the Philosophical Methods of Russell, B., Moore, G.E., Ryle, G. and Ayer, A.J.

READING LIST:

- Moore, G.E.: Refutation of Idealism (Philosophical Studies, First Chapter, Kegan Paul, London, 1962)
- Moore, G.E.: Principal Ethica (First Chapter only), Cambridge, 1093
- Moore, G.E.: A Defence of Common Sense (Contemporary, British Philosophy, 2nd Ed.) Allen and Unwin, 1923
- Russell, B.: Knowledge by Acquaintance and Knowledge by Description (Problems of Philosophy, Chapter V), Home University Library, 1912
- Russell, B.: Introduction of 2nd edition of Principia Mathematica
- Ryle, G. (ed.): Systematically Misleading Expressions (From A Flew's Logic and Language, Vol. (Chap. II), Blackwell, Oxford, 1952)
- Ryle, G.: Ordinary Language (Philosophical Review), Hutchinson, London, 1949
- Ryle, G.: On Knowing That and Knowing How Concept of Mind), Hutchinson, London, 1949
- Ryle, G.: Use and Usage and Meaning (Proceedings of Aristotelian Society 1960), Hutchinson, London
- Ryle, G.: Revolution in Philosophy (Introduction only), Macmillan, 1956
- Urmson, J.O.: Philosophical Analysis, Oxford, 1956
- Ayer, A.J.: Language, Truth and Logic, Gullanez, London, 1946

PAPER VIII
PHILOSOPHICAL SYSTEMS

LANKAVATARA-SUTRA

READING LIST:

Suzuki, D.T.: The Lankavatara-Sutra-A Mahayana Text, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1968

OR
PRAMANA-VARTTIKA

READING LIST:

Dharmakirti: Pramana-Varttika, Institute Italiano per il Medio, Ed. Estremo Oriente Roma, 1960

Murti, T.R.V.: Central Philosophy of Buddhism

OR
TATTVARTHADHIGAMA SUTRA

READING LIST:

Umaswami: Tattvarthadhigama Sutra

Poojyapada: Sarvartah-Siddhi (Translated by S.A. Jain)

OR
KASHMIR SHAIVISMA

READING LIST:

Kishan Raj: Pratyah Bhigya Mridaya (English edition by Navjeevan Rastogi, National Publishing House, Delhi)

GROUP D: Applied Philosophy

PAPER VI
PHILOSOPHY OF ART

Max.Mark 100

- Unit 1 : What is Art? (Views of Plato, Aristotle, Plotinus, Dewitt H. Parker, Jacques Maritain, Benedetto Croce), Form and Content; Expression : Language and Meaning : Artistic Creation
- Unit 2 : The problem of response to Art : Emotionalism, empathy, Sublimation; The problem of Art in Freud's writing; Pleasure; Psychological distance a factor in Art and as aesthetic principle
- Unit 3 : Representative arts expression and embodiment, abstracts and other arts
- Unit 4 : Music and human experience; Feeling, Emotion and Music; The transformation of feeling; Music and Life meaning; Standards and truth in art and science
- Unit 5 : A study of Indian Aesthetics : The Concept of Rasa; Imitation theory; Art and Monthly

READING LIST :

Hiriyanna, M. : Art Experience

Weitz, Morris : Problems of Aesthetics

Rein, Louis Arnaud : Meaning in the Arts, Allen and Unwin, 1969

Pandey, Kantichandra: Comparative Aesthetics, Vol. I, Chowkhamba Series, 1956

Charlton, W. : Aesthetics, Hutchinson University Library, London, 1970

Stolnitz, Jerom, A. : Aesthetics, Macmillan and Co., N.Y., 1965

PAPER VIII
PHILOSOPHY OF LAW

Max.Mark 100

- Unit 1 : (i) The concept of Law : Old Testament, Plato and Aristotle; Stoics; St. Augustine; Thomas Aquinas; Humanists; Modern view

(ii) Statutory Law vs. Natural Law

Unit 2 : (i) Common Law vs. Natural Law
(ii) Law as class ideology Marx and Engles

Unit 3 : Philosophical Liberalism in Law : Ihering and Stammler

Unit 4 : Fundamental concepts of Law : Good, Justice, Equity, Law and Authority ;
Law and its Breach, Peace and the World Community

Unit 5 : Legal Ideals and the Good Life

READING LIST :

Friendrich, Carl Joachim : The Philosophy of Law in Historical Perspective, University of Chicago Press, 1958

Choen, F. : Ethical Systems and Legal Ideals

Popper, Karl : Open Society and its Enemies, Vol. II

**PAPER VIII
PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE**

Max. Mark 100

Unit 1 : Nature and function of Philosophy of Science : Limits of Science; The Nature of Scientific Method

Unit 2 : The Formal and Factual sciences
Discovery : Inferring techniques and models
Law of Nature : Their establishment; Locke, Hume
Whitehead and Schlick on their Nature

Unit 3 : Uniformity and Determinism; Philosophical Significance of Space, Time, Relativity

Unit 4 : Philosophy of Organic Life; Mechanism vs. Teleology

Unit 5 : The Logic of Historical Analysis

READING LIST :

Feigl, Herbert and Brodbeck, May : Readings in Philosophy of Science, Appleton-Century-Crofts, N.Y. 1957

Toulmin, Stephen : The Philosophy of Science, Hutchinson University Library, London, 1967

Caws, Peter : The Philosophy of Science, Van Nostrand, 1964

Sullivan : Limitations of Science

OR

**PAPER VI
SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY**

Max. Mark 100

Unit 1 : Human nature and the institutions of family and marriage; Place of Religion in

Society

- Unit 2 : The spheres of State and Society. The fundamental Human Rights and the principles of Social Justice
- Unit 3 : Theories of the grounds of Socio-political obligation, Resistance to authority, The problem of punishment
- Unit 4 : Social Philosophy of Karl Marx, Principle of Laissez faire vs. Nationalisation
- Unit 5 : The New Humanism, Critique of Communism, Rehabilitation of moral values and man's dignity

READING LIST :

- Robert, N. Beek (ed.) : Chapters on 'Man and Society' in Perspectives of Social Philosophy' Hatt., Rincher and Winston, New York, 1967
- Barker, E. : Principles of Social and Political Theory, Chapters I, IV and V
- Karl Marx : The Communist Manifesto
- Russell, B. : Freedom and Organization (Chapters XVII to XX)
- Roy, M.N. : New Humanism
- Radhakrishnan, S. : Religion and Society (Chapters I and II)

PAPER VII PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : (i) Philosophy and Education
(ii) Nature of Philosophy of Education
- Unit 2 : (i) Education Aims
(ii) The Life process as foundation for Philosophy (contribution of Biology, Experience and Scientific Method)
- Unit 3 : (i) Social Nature of Man
(ii) The Individual and Society
(iii) Democracy
- Unit 4 : (i) Schools of Education Philosophy
(ii) Consensus among Philosophies of Education
(iii) Modern theory of Learning; Coercion and Learning
- Unit 5 : (i) Morality; Character Building
(ii) Respect for Personality; Purpose, Interest
(iii) The Problem of Progress

READING LIST :

- Smith Philip, G.: Philosophy of Education, Harper and Row
- Kilpatrick, W.H. : Philosophy of Education, Macmillan Co.
- Brubacher, John, S. : Modern Philosophies of Education, McGraw Hill Book Co.

PAPER VIII PHILOSOPHY OF ACTION

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : (i) Ryle, G.: The Will
(ii) Melden, A.I.: Willing
- Unit 2 : (i) Danto, A.C. : Basic Action
(ii) Davidson, D.: Action, Reasons and Cases
- Unit 3 : (i) Ancombe, G.E.M. : Intention
(ii) Taylor, R. : Thought and Purpose
- Unit 4 : (i) Geach, P.T. : Descriptivism
(ii) Baier Kurt : Responsibility and Action
- Unit 5 : (i) Chishalm, R.M. : He could have done other-wise
(ii) Rescher Nicholas : On the characterization of Action

PRESCRIBED BOOKS:

White, A.R. (ed.) *Philosophy of Action*, Oxford University Press, 1968

Note : Hindi Trans. *Kriya Darshan* by Gupta, N.Y. from Print Well Publisher, Jaipur, 1985 is available

READING LIST :

- Bionstain, R.J. : *Fractice and Action*, Univ. of Pensilvenia Press, Philadelphia, 1971
Chishalam, R.M. : *Freedom and Action*, Random House, New York, 1966
Goldman, A.I. : *A Theory of Human Action*, Princeron University Press, N.Y., 1970
Meldon, A.I. : *Free Action*, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd. London, 1961
Myles Brand (ed.) : *The Nature of Human Action*
Ryle, G : *The Concept of Mind*, Hutchinston & Co. Ltd. London, 1949 and Penguin Books, 1949
Sharma, K.L. : *Philosophy Society and Action*, Aslekh Publication, Jaipur, 1984
Von Wright, G.H. : *Explantion and Understandin*, Routeledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1971
Cope, D. : *Collective Action & Secondry Action*, American Philosophical quarterly, Vol. 16, 1979

Group E: Contemporary Indian Philosophy

PAPER VI

PHILOSOPHY OF MAHATMA GANDHI

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : The Gandhin concept of Man, World and God, God and Truth ; God and Evil
- Unit 2 : Gandhi's View of Religion, Unity of all religious, Hinduism
- Unit 3 : The Gandhian Ethics, Non-violence and Truth
- Unit 4 : Gandhi's Social Philosophy-Varnasharma; Marriage, Property and Trusteeship; Status of Women, Untouchability
- Unit 5 : Gandhi's Political Philosophy-SAtyagraha; Decmocracy and Sarvodaya

READING LIST :

Gandhi, M.K. : The Story of My Experiment with Truth
Dutta, D.M. : The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, Calcutta University Press
Ramji Singh : Gandhi Darshan Mimansa
Mahadeo Prasad : The Social Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi
Karma, K.K.L. : Mahatma Gandhi's Contribution to Hinduism

PAPER VII
PHILOSOPHY OF SRI AUROBINDO

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : Theory of knowledge : The Indriyas (senses) Manas (sense-mind) and Buddhi (reason) as the Instruments of knowledge
The fold of intuition : The four-fold order of Knowledge, Integral Knowledge
- Unit 2 : Conception of Reality; Science and limitations Materialism and its inadequacies; Sachchidananda Maya
- Unit 3 : The seven-fold chord of Being Matter, Life, Mind, supermind; Bliss, Consciousness-Force Existence; Aurobindo's conception of Evolution
- Unit 4 : The Life Divine and its realization; Supermind and the divinization of the human race and the outer world; The Integral Yoga, Superman
- Unit 5 : Individual, Society and State; The Ideal of human progress and unity; The Spiritual Goal and its ultimateness

READING LIST :

Sri Aurobindo: The Life Divine (Vol. I and II), Aurobindo Ashram, Pondicherry
Sri Aurobindo : The Synthesis of Yoga
Sri Aurobindo : The Human Cycle
Datta, D.M. : The Chief current of Contemporary Philosophy, Calcutta University Press, 1970

PAPER VIII
PHILOSOPHY OF S. RADHAKRISHNAN

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : The Idea of Spirit; spirit as Self, God and Absolute
- Unit 2 : The Evolution of Matter, Life, Consciousness and Self-consciousness
- Unit 3 : The Philosophy of Intuition-The relation of Intuition and Intellect, Feeling and Will
- Unit 4 : Concept of Religion; The substitutes for religion; The Religion of the spirit
- Unit 5 : Social Philosophy : Hinduism; The fourfold scheme of Purusharthas, Ashramas and Varnas

READING LIST :

- Radhakrishnan, S. : An Idealist View of Life, Allen and Unwin, London, 1951
Radhakrishnan, S. : Eastern Religions and Western Thought
Muirhead and Radhakrishnan, S. (ed.) : Contemporary Indian Philosophy
Schiipp(ed.) : The Philosophy of S. Radhakrishnan, The Library of Living Philosophers,
Todar, N.Y., 1952

Group F: Jaina Philosophy

PAPER VI

JAINA LOGICAL AND EPISTEMOLOGICAL DOCTRINES

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : Concepts of Pramana-Naya-Niksepa, Nature and types of Naya and Niksepa, syadvada and Saptabhangi
- Unit 2 : Knowledge-its nature and relation to self, Five kinds of knowledge : Definition, nature and their objects
- Unit 3 : Pramana, Pramanyavada, Direct knowledge, Possibility of Omniscience
- Unit 4 : Indirect knowledge-Memory, Recognition, Tarka and Inference
- Unit 5 : Indirect knowledge-Testimont (Agama). Object and Result of Pramana, Fallacies of Pramana, Hetu and Example

PRESCRIBED TEXTS :

- Akalanka: Tattvarhavartika, Vol, I (ed.) Prof. Mahendra Kumar Jain (Bhartiya Jananapeeth), Ch. I Sutra 5-33 (except Sutra No. 7 and 8); Ch. IV Sutra 42, Vartikas with Bhasya 12 to 18)
Samantabhadra : Aptamimamsa with the Hindi Exposition by Prof. Udayachandra jaina (Banaras),
Karikas, 4, 5, 14-16, 101-113
Anantavirya, Laghu, : Prameyaranamala ed., with Hindi translation by Pt. Hiralal Jain (Chowkhambha, 1964)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

- Hemachandra: Pramana-Mimamsa (ed.) Pt. sukhlal Sanghvi
Yasovijaya : Jaina Tarka Bhasa (ed.) Pt. Sukhlal Sanghvi
Nathamal, Muni : Jaina Nyaya ka Vikas (Jaipur)
Tatia, Nathmal : Studies in Jaina Philosophy
Shastri, Kailash Chandra : Jaina Nyaya
Jain, Prof. Mahenddra Kumar : Jaina Darshana (Banaras)

PAPER VII

JAINA METAPHYSICAL DOCTRINES

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : Problems of Reality and the Doctrine of Non-Absolution (anekataavada). Invariability of being and non-being presence and absence, Identity and difference, one and many, external and nonexternal, universal and particular, Examination of the arguments in favour of the doctrine and classical objections raised against it
- Unit 2 : The category of substance-its different characterizations. Distinction between substance, Quality and Mode, the relation of identity in difference, Reduction of the Vaisesika categories of Universal. Particular, Inherence and Absence to

the Jaina concept of Substance

Unit 3 : Classification of substance: Jiva-Ajiva, Material, Immaterial, Extended-Non-Extended Capable of Movement-Motionless. Six substances, the category of Jiva-its five states (bhavas) and distinctive nature, its description into none ways as (1) vital (2) possessing upyoga (3) formless (4) actor (5) enjoyer (6) co-extensive with the extension of the body (7) bonded (8) liberated and (9) being of the nature of upward going

Unit 4 : The category of Ajiva : Pudgala, Dharma, Adharma, Akasha and Kala

Unit 5 : Critical Examination of other Mataphysical systems-Buddhism, Nyaya, Samkhya and Vedanta

PRESCRIBED TEXTS :

Akalanka: Tattvarhavartika, Vol. I and II ed. with Hindi Summary by Prof. Mahenddra Kumar Jain (Bhartiya Jnanepith) Ch. II, IV/ Sutra 42/Vartika with Bhasya 3 to II and Ch. V

Samantabhadra: Aptamimansa, Hindi Exposition by Prof. Udayachandra jain (Banaras) Ch. I to V

Mallisena : Syadvada-Manjari, ed. with tr. by Prof. Jagadish Chandra jain (Agra)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

Kundakunda : Pravachanasara, Ch. II

Kundakunda: Panchastikaya-Samgraha, Ch. I

(Both with the Amrtachandra's commentary)

Nemichandra : Dravya Samgraha with the Vriti of Brahmadevasuri

Siddasena : Sammati-Tarka-Prakarama

Jain, Prof. Mahendra Kumar : Jaina Darsana

Mehta, Mohanlal : Jaina Dharma-Darsana

Tatia, Nathmal : Studies in Jaina Philosophy

Mookerjee, Satkari : The Jaina Philosophy of Non-Absolutism

Padmarajjah, Y.J. : Jaina Theories of Reality and Knowledge

**PAPER VIII
JAINA ETHICAL DOCTRINES**

Max. Mark 100

Unit 1 : Path to liberation and, the nature and state of Right faith and seven principles. The Nature of Self and its perverted states due to the instrumentalities of the action (Karma), the Jaina Karma theory-principles of influx and bondage

Unit 2 : Ethics of a householder (Sravaka dharma), concept of vow-Small and great ,their strengthening clauses (bhavanas), seven supplementary vows, Sallekhana and Transgressions of different vows,(aticaras)

Unit 3 : Conduct of Sadhu : Gupti, Samiti, dharma, Anuprekas, Parisahajaya, Caritra and Tapa

Unit 4 : The ethics of the Acaranga: The Main ethical concepts-Utthitavada, Dutavada, and Uttaravada.

The metaphysical basis-atmavada, lokavada, karmakada and kriyavada

Unit 5 : True of niscaya caritra according to the Niyamasara of Kundakunda

PRESCRIBED TEXTS :

Akalanka: Tattvarthayartika, Vol. II (Bhartiya Jananpeeth) Ch and I. I/Sutra 1-4 and Ch. VI to X

Acaranga, Pt. I ed. with Hindi Exposition by Srichandra surana, Vyawara, 1989

Kundakunda : Niyamasara, Ch. III, V to XII with the Commentary of Padma-prabhamaladharideva

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

Tatia, Nathmal : Studies in Jaina Philosophy

Bhargava, Dr.: Jaina Ethics

Sogani, Dr. K.C. : Ethical Doctrines in Jainism

Helpstudentpoint.com

M.A. (Final) Philosophy Examination 2018

PAPER IX

CONTEMPORARY INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

Max. Mark 100

- Unit 1 : Rabindranath Tagore
Reality and God ,Creation and Maya,Nature of Man,Religion and Human
Destiny,Ways of Realisation,Humanism
- Unit 2 : Mahatma Gandhi:
God and Truth,Man and World ,
Truth and Non-Violence,Satyagraha,Religion and Morality, Sarvodaya
- Unit 3 : Sri Aurobindo:
Nature of Reality, Nature of Creation,Maya and Lila,
The Supermind,Divine Life,Integral Yoga
- Unit 4 : K.C.Bhattacharya:
Concept of Philosophy,Concept of Negation,Notion of
Subjectivity,Absolute.
- Unit 5 : S.Radhakrishnan
Nature of the Ultimate Reality,God,World and Man,Theory of
Knowledge,Nature of Religion

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

- 1.B. K. Lal: Samkaleen Bhartiya Darshan (English Version Available)M.L.B.D Delhi
- 2.Laxmi Saxena : Samkaleen Bhartiya Darshan U.H.G.A. (U.P)